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ABSTRACT

This report is part of an annual national survey that examines salaries of full-time teaching faculty in 54 selected disciplines. Data for the study as a whole were collected from 305 public and 403 private institutions for the baseline year of 1997-1998 and the trend year of 1999-2000. This portion of the study covers salary data for Music faculty at 256 public and 291 private institutions for 2000-2001, with comparable numbers for 1997-1998. Data are presented for average salaries by faculty rank, "faculty mix percent" (percentage of faculty at each rank), and "salary factors" (ratio of the average salary in the discipline to the total institution average). Salary trend information is compared for public and private institutions for each of the two study periods with trend information for all fields and with the Consumer Price Index. The study found that for the 2000-2001 period the average salary of \$50,274 for 3,480 faculty in public institutions was approximately 12.8% lower than the average salary for all faculty in all major fields, and the average salary for faculty in private institutions was 15.6% lower than that for all faculty. The average salary increase was 0.2% per year above the cost-of-living for public institutions and 1.3% per year above the cost-of-living for private institutions as measured by the Consumer Price Index. Appendixes contain a list of the selected academic disciplines and lists of public and private institutions participating in both studies. (SLD)

SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN MUSIC FOR THE YEARS
1997-98 AND 2000-01

Foreword

by

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Since 1982-83 the College and University Professional Association for Human Resources (CUPA-HR) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, NC, have conducted annual national faculty salary surveys by discipline and rank each year through 2000-01. Two separate surveys are conducted each year, one for public senior colleges and universities and the other for private senior colleges and universities.

Salary data from the 1997-98 and 2000-01 surveys were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 54 selected academic disciplines/major fields chosen from among those defined by A Classification of Instructional Programs, 1990.

Each of the 54 academic disciplines/major fields presents a summary of the overall average salary increase in that academic discipline/major field from the "baseline year" of 1997-98 to, and including, the "trend year" of 2000-01 for both public and private participating institutions. Of the 371 public institutions which participated in CUPA-HR's public survey of 1997-98, 305 also participated in the 2000-01 survey. Data from those same 305 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year studies. Of the 543 institutions which participated in CUPA-HR's private survey of 1997-98, 403 also participated in the 2000-01 survey. Data from those same 403 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year studies.

In addition to listing the average salaries in **Music** for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two public surveys and the two private surveys for each of the two study years (1997-98 and 2000-01) and with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in the cost-of-living.

The list of all 54 selected academic disciplines/major fields surveyed, including **Music**, is found in Appendix A, and the list of all participating senior colleges and universities are found in Appendix B (public) and C (private) of this article.

SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN
MUSIC
FOR THE YEARS
1997-98 AND 2000-01

by
Richard D. Howe

Since 1982-83 the College and University Professional Association for Human Resources (CUPA-HR) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted two annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank through 2000-01: one for public senior colleges and universities, and the other for private senior colleges and universities.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 54 selected academic disciplines/major fields chosen from among those defined by A Classification of Instructional Programs *(CIP), 1990, including Music. The CIP defines the discipline/major field of Music as,

A group of instructional programs that generally describes the study and appreciation of music and the study of music performance. Includes instruction in principles of harmony, musical notation, musical styles, the historical development of music, and the fundamentals of various musical instruments.*

[*A Classification of Instructional Programs (Washington, D.C.: National Center for Education Statistics, [1990]. P. 167--50.0900).]

This article summarizes the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of Music for both public and private institutions from the “baseline year” of 1997-98 to and including the “trend year” of 2000-01. Of the 371 institutions which participated in CUPA-HR’s PUBLIC study of 1997-98, 305 also participated in 2000-01. Data from those same 305 institutions were used

in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 543 institutions which participated in CUPA-HR's PRIVATE study of 1997-98, 403 also participated in 2000-01. Data from those same 403 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

This article lists the average salaries for the discipline/major field of Music for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including NEW ASST PROF (new assistant professor), the FAC MIX PCT (faculty mix percentage), and the SALARY FACTOR. Comparisons are also made using the CPI's (Consumer Price Index) changes in cost-of-living between the two studies for each of the two study years (1997-98 AND 2000-01).

The CPI uses a base period of 1982-84 and measures/tabulates prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment and other goods and services people buy for day-to-day living. When examining trends in faculty salary, it is important to consider any changes in the purchasing power of salaries due to inflation. Comparing changes in the faculty salaries with the CPI gives one a more precise view of what "real" salary increases are, that is, buying power.

The salary is based on a nine- or 10-month academic year salary of full-time faculty, and does not include any faculty teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are also not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees are full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

"NUM" refers to the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

"N/IN" refers to the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.

The FAC MIX PCT represents the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of 32.8 for associate professors of Music in the 1997-98 public study means that 32.8 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field held the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank in a given discipline/major field represents the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1997-98, PUBLIC 2000-01, PRIVATE 1997-98 and PRIVATE 2000-01. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of 0.89 for associate professors in the discipline/major field of Music in the 1996-97 public study means that their average salary is 11 percent lower than the average salary for all associate professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF refers to the grouping of assistant professors hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1997-98 or 2000-01). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS refers to the entire data base for all 54 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. Among other things, it is used to compare the discipline/major field of Music with the entire data base for each study.

The reader will find the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based to be of particular importance. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should also be noted that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the “baseline year” of 1997-98 and the “trend year” of 2000-01 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.

	PROF			ASSOC PROF			ASST PROF			NEW ASST PROF			INSTRUCTOR			ALL RANKS		
	<u>SALARY</u>	<u>NUM</u>	<u>N/TN</u>	<u>SALARY</u>	<u>NUM</u>	<u>N/TN</u>	<u>SALARY</u>	<u>NUM</u>	<u>N/TN</u>	<u>SALARY</u>	<u>NUM</u>	<u>N/TN</u>	<u>SALARY</u>	<u>NUM</u>	<u>N/TN</u>	<u>SALARY</u>	<u>NUM</u>	<u>N/TN</u>
DISCIPLINE: VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS																		
MAJOR FIELD: Music																		
<u>PUBLIC, 1997-98:</u>																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	57654	1158	219	45190	1107	228	36894	937	224	34741	159	93	29916	172	83	46385	3374	251
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	34.3%			32.8%			27.8%			4.7%			5.1%			100.0%		
SALARY																		
FACTOR:	0.88			0.89			0.89			0.88			0.96			0.89		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	65235	33588	305	50601	28739	305	41389	26557	305	39457	4477	292	31233	6033	273	51971	94917	305
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	35.4%			30.3%			28.0%			4.7%			6.4%			100.0%		
DISCIPLINE: VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS																		
MAJOR FIELD: Music																		
<u>PUBLIC, 2000-01:</u>																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	62940	1167	227	49411	1042	230	40311	1082	236	38245	208	118	33885	189	93	50275	3480	256
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	33.5%			29.9%			31.1%			6.0%			5.4%			100.0%		
SALARY																		
FACTOR:	0.87			0.88			0.88			0.87			0.98			0.89		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	72044	29214	305	55877	25102	305	45702	25251	305	44131	4595	286	34612	6740	260	56712	86307	305
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	33.8%			29.1%			29.3%			5.3%			7.8%			100.0%		
DISCIPLINE: VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS																		
MAJOR FIELD: Music																		
<u>PRIVATE, 1997-98:</u>																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	53780	553	204	43273	568	219	35776	529	218	34851	88	69	30994	84	57	43742	1734	303
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	31.9%			32.8%			30.5%			5.1%			4.8%			100.0%		
SALARY																		
FACTOR:	0.85			0.89			0.89			0.90			0.95			0.87		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	63549	14126	400	48638	14031	401	40160	13418	401	39908	2246	351	32640	2168	320	50060	43743	403
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	32.3%			32.1%			30.7%			5.1%			5.0%			100.0%		
DISCIPLINE: VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS																		
MAJOR FIELD: Music																		
<u>PRIVATE, 2000-01:</u>																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	60177	629	208	48248	658	216	39291	561	208	38431	96	68	33167	95	62	48786	1943	291
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	32.4%			33.9%			28.9%			4.9%			4.9%			100.0%		
SALARY																		
FACTOR:	0.83			0.89			0.87			0.89			0.91			0.86		
ALL MAJOR FIELDS																		
AVERAGE																		
SALARY:	72649	13778	399	54109	13492	400	45141	13367	400	43076	2348	355	36483	2130	313	56401	42767	403
FAC MIX																		
PCT:	32.2%			31.5%			31.3%			5.5%			5.0%			100.0%		

RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC STUDIES: 1997-98 AND 2000-01

In the PUBLIC 1997-98 study in the above table, the discipline/major field of Music was reported in 251 of the 305 public institutions. The average salary of the 3,374 faculty was \$46,385. This average salary was approximately 12 percent lower than the average salary of \$51,971 for all 94,917 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the same 1997-98 public study.

For the PUBLIC 2000-01 salary study in the above table, Music was reported in 256 of the same 305 public institutions. The average salary of the 3,480 faculty was \$50,274. This average salary was approximately 12.8 percent lower than the average salary of \$56,712 for all 86,307 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 2000-01 public study.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in the discipline/major field of Music in the public institutions studied was 8.4 percent (\$50,274 minus \$46,385 equals \$3,889). The CPI of increase cost-of-living between October 1997 and October 2000 was 7.7 percent. In comparison, with the CPI, there was a relative increase in Music average faculty salaries over the three-year period by 0.7 percent or an average of 0.2 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS over three years in the public institutions studied was 9.1 percent (\$56,712 minus \$51,971 equals \$4,741). In comparison to the discipline/major field of Music (8.4%), the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS received a relative increase in their salaries of 0.7 percent more than the faculty in the discipline/major field of Music.

In the 1997-98 study the faculty mix percentage in Music is higher at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank: 34.3 percent vs. 27.8 percent; in the 2000-01 study it is 33.5 percent vs. 31.1 percent. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professors in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies are 35.4 percent vs. 28.0 percent (1997-

98) and 33.8 percent vs. 29.3 percent (2000-01).

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in Music in the public studies was exactly the same as that of ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1997-98, 4.7 percent (159/3,374) vs 4.7 percent (4,477/94,917) and higher in 2000-01, 6.0 percent (208/3,480) vs. 5.3 percent (4,595/86,307).

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES: 1997-98 AND 2000-01

The PRIVATE 1997-98 salary study in the above table indicates that the discipline/major field of Music was reported in 303 of the 403 private institutions. The average salary of the 1,734 faculty was \$43,742, an average salary 14.4 percent lower than the average salary of \$50,060 for all 43,742 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1997-98 private study.

In the PRIVATE 2000-01 salary study in the above table, 291 of the same 403 private institutions reported Music. The average salary of the 1,943 faculty was \$48,786, an average salary 15.6 percent lower than the average salary of \$56,401 for all 42,767 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 2000-01 private study.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in Music in the private institutions studied was 11.5 percent (\$48,786 minus \$43,742 equals \$5,044). The CPI increased cost-of-living between October 1997 and October 2000 was 7.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in the average faculty salaries of Music over the three-year time period, is 3.8 percent or 1.3 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the private institutions studied was 12.7 percent (\$56,401 minus \$50,060 equals \$6,341). In comparison to Music (11.5%), the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries 1.2 percent more than faculty in Music.

For both studies in the discipline/major field of Music, the faculty mix percentage is higher at the professor rank in comparison to the assistant professor rank: 31.9 percent vs. 30.5 percent (1997-98); and 32.4 percent vs 28.9 percent, (2000-01). The differences in the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies are 32.3 percent vs. 30.7 percent (1997-98) and 32.2 percent vs. 31.3 percent (2000-01).

Finally, the hiring rate for new assistant professors in Music was exactly the same as the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1997-98 private study: 5.1 percent (88/1,734) vs. 5.1 percent (2,246/45,743) and lower in the 2000-01 private study: 4.9 percent (96/1,943) vs. 5.5 percent (2,348/42,767).

CONCLUSION

This article presents salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of Music and compares that information with both ALL MAJOR FIELDS and the CPI over a period of three years, from the “baseline year” of 1997-98 through the “trend year” of 2000-01. Two studies--one for public institutions, and the other for private institutions--were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year--a total of four studies. A total of 9,431 (3.5%) faculty in the discipline/major field of Music participated and were included in the 54 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies and in the overall total of 267,734 participating faculty. The same 305 public institutions and the same 403 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and in the trend year.

Although the public and private studies data may be interpreted in a variety of ways, several significant points are as follows. First, the average faculty salary factors in the discipline/major field of Music for the 1997-98 public study was 12.0 percent lower than that of all ranks in ALL MAJOR

FIELDS (1.00); and for the 1997-98 private study it was 14.4 percent lower than the average faculty salary factors for all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00), as well. In both the public and private studies the average faculty salary factors for all ranks in Music in 2000-01 were 12.8 percent lower and 0.2 percent higher than the average salary factors for all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00), respectively.

Second, the October 2000 CPI reflects an 7.7 percent increase over the October 1997 CPI and indicates that the faculty in Music in the public institutions received an average annual salary increase of 0.2 percent above the cost-of-living. In the private institutions the annual average salary increase was 1.3 percent above the cost-of-living.

In both the 1997-98 and 2000-01 public and private studies in Music, the professor rank FAC MIX PCTs are higher than those for the assistant professor rank.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in Music in the 1997-98 public study and in the 1997-98 private study were exactly the same as the hiring rate of ALL MAJOR FIELDS. However, in the hiring rate for new assistant professors in the 2000-01 private study and in the 2000-01 public study were higher than the hiring rate for ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

Because a significant data base of average faculty salaries in the academic discipline/major field of Music has now been developed, it is anticipated that this information will serve as a valuable reference and evaluation tool for interested administrators and professors.

Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA-HR faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and educational studies at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina.

APPENDICES:

- A - OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10
- B - LIST OF PUBLIC PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS, page 11
- C - LIST OF PRIVATE PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS, page 14

APPENDIX A

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

ACCOUNTING	PARKS, RECREATION AND LEISURE STUDIES
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT AND SECRETARIAL SERVICES	PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
AGRICULTURE BUSINESS AND PRODUCTION	PHYSICAL SCIENCES, GENERAL
ANTHROPOLOGY	PHYSICAL THERAPY
ARCHITECTURE AND RELATED PROGRAMS	PHYSICS
AREA, ETHNIC, AND CULTURAL STUDIES	POLITICAL SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT
BIOLOGY, GENERAL	PSYCHOLOGY, GENERAL
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT	PUBLIC HEALTH
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	READING TEACHER EDUCATION
BUSINESS/MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS	SOCIAL SCIENCES, GENERAL
CHEMISTRY	SOCIAL WORK
COMMUNICATIONS	SOCIOLOGY
COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES	SPECIAL EDUCATION
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES	SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY
COUNSELOR EDUCATION/STUDENT COUNSELING AND GUIDANCE SERVICES	VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CORRECTIONS	
CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION	
DRAMA/THEATER ARTS AND STAGECRAFT	
ECONOMICS	
EDUCATION	
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION	
ENGINEERING, GENERAL	
ENGINEERING-RELATED TECHNOLOGIES	
ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE, GENERAL	
ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION	
FINE ARTS AND ART STUDIES	
FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES	
GENERAL TEACHER EDUCATION	
GEOGRAPHY	
GEOLOGICAL AND RELATED SCIENCES	
HISTORY	
HOME ECONOMICS, GENERAL	
LIBRARY SCIENCE	
MARKETING MANAGEMENT AND RESEARCH	
MATHEMATICS	
MULTI/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES	
MUSIC	
NURSING (R.N. TRAINING)	
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY	
	TOTAL 54

APPENDIX B

CUPA Public Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1996-9 and 1999-00

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Angelo State University (TX)	Eastern Michigan University (MI)
Appalachian State University (NC)	Eastern New Mexico University Main Campus (NM)
Arizona State University-West (AZ)	Eastern Washington University (WA)
Arkansas State University (AR)	Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Arkansas Tech University (AR)	Emporia State University (KS)
Armstrong Atlantic State University (GA)	Fairmont State College (WV)
Auburn University-Montgomery (AL)	Fayetteville State University (NC)
Augusta State University (GA)	Ferris State University (MI)
Austin Peay State University (TN)	Fitchburg State College (MA)
Ball State University (IN)	Florida International University (FL)
Bemidji State University (MN)	Fort Hays State University (KS)
Black Hills State University (SD)	Francis Marion University (SC)
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Frostburg State University (MD)
Bluefield State College (WV)	George Mason University (VA)
Boise State University (ID)	Georgia Institute of Technology (GA)
Bowie State University (MD)	Georgia Southern University (GA)
Bowling Green State University (OH)	Georgia Southwestern State University (GA)
Bridgewater State College (MA)	Georgia State University (GA)
California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo (CA)	Glenville State College (WV)
California State University-Fresno (CA)	Grambling State University (LA)
California State University-Fullerton (CA)	Grand Valley State University (MI)
California State University-Northridge (CA)	Idaho State University (ID)
California University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Illinois State University (IL)
Central Michigan University (MI)	Indiana State University (IN)
Central Missouri State University (MO)	Indiana University-Northwest (IN)
Chadron State College (NE)	Indiana University-Purdue University Fort Wayne (IN)
Christopher Newport University (VA)	Indiana University-South Bend (IN)
Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, The (SC)	Indiana University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Jacksonville State University (AL)
Clemson University (SC)	James Madison University (VA)
Cleveland State University (OH)	Kean University (NJ)
Coastal Carolina University (SC)	Keene State College (NH)
College of Charleston (SC)	Kennesaw State University (GA)
College of New Jersey, The (NJ)	Kent State University Main Campus (OH)
College of William and Mary (VA)	Kutztown University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Colorado School of Mines (CO)	Lake Superior State University (MI)
Columbus State University (GA)	Lander University (SC)
Dakota State University (SD)	Langston University (OK)
Delta State University (MS)	Lewis-Clark State College (ID)
East Carolina University (NC)	Lincoln University (PA)
East Central University (OK)	Longwood College (VA)
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Louisiana State University and Agriculture and Mechanical College (LA)
East Tennessee State University (TN)	Louisiana State University-Shreveport (LA)
Eastern Connecticut State University (CT)	Louisiana Tech University (LA)
Eastern Illinois University (IL)	Maine Maritime Academy (ME)
Eastern Kentucky University (KY)	Mankato State University (MN)

Mansfield University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Rowan University (NJ)
Marshall University (WV)	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey (NJ)
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts (MA)	Saginaw Valley State University (MI)
Mayville State University (ND)	Salisbury State University (MD)
McNeese State University (LA)	Sam Houston State University (TX)
Mesa State College (CO)	San Francisco State University (CA)
Metropolitan State College of Denver (CO)	Shawnee State University (OH)
Metropolitan State University (MN)	Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Miami University (OH)	South Dakota School of Mines and Technology (SD)
Middle Tennessee State University (TN)	South Dakota State University (SD)
Midwestern State University (TX)	Southeast Missouri State University (MO)
Millersville University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Southeastern Louisiana University (LA)
Minot State University (ND)	Southeastern Oklahoma State University (OK)
Mississippi State University (MS)	Southern Arkansas University (AR)
Mississippi University for Women (MS)	Southern Illinois University at Carbondale (IL)
Missouri Southern State College (MO)	Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (IL)
Missouri Western State College (MO)	Southern Oregon University (OR)
Montana State University-Billings (MT)	Southern Polytechnic State University (GA)
Montana State University-Bozeman (MT)	Southern Utah University (UT)
Montana State University-Northern (MT)	Southwest Missouri State University (MO)
Montana Tech of the University of Montana (MT)	Southwest State University (MN)
Montclair State University (NJ)	Southwest Texas State University (TX)
Morehead State University (KY)	Southwestern Oklahoma State University (OK)
Murray State University (KY)	St. Mary's College of Maryland (MD)
New Jersey City University (NJ)	State University of New York at Albany (NY)
New Mexico Highlands University (NM)	State University of New York at Binghamton (NY)
New Mexico State University Main Campus (NM)	State University of New York at Geneseo (NY)
Nicholls State University (LA)	State University of New York-Stony Brook (NY)
North Carolina Central University (NC)	State University of New York College at Brockport (NY)
North Carolina State University (NC)	State University of New York College at Buffalo (NY)
North Dakota State University Main Campus (ND)	State University of New York College at Oneonta (NY)
North Georgia College and State University (GA)	State University of New York College at Oswego (NY)
Northeastern State University (OK)	State University of New York College at Potsdam (NY)
Northeastern Illinois University (IL)	State University of New York College at Cortland (NY)
Northern Arizona University (AZ)	State University of New York Institute of Technology at Utica-Rome (NY)
Northern Kentucky University (KY)	Tarleton State University (TX)
Northern Michigan University (MI)	Temple University (PA)
Northern State University (SD)	Tennessee Technological University (TN)
Northwest Missouri State University (MO)	Texas A & M International University (TX)
Northwestern State University (LA)	Texas A & M University-Commerce (TX)
Oakland University (MI)	Texas A & M University-Corpus Christi (TX)
Ohio State University Main Campus, The (OH)	Texas Tech University (TX)
Ohio University Main Campus (OH)	Towson University (MD)
Old Dominion University (VA)	Troy State University (AL)
Peru State College (NE)	Truman State University (MO)
Pittsburg State University (KS)	United States Air Force Academy (CO)
Plymouth State College (NH)	University of Akron Main Campus, The (OH)
Portland State University (OR)	
Purdue University-Calumet (IN)	
Purdue University North Central Campus (IN)	
Radford University (VA)	
Ramapo College of New Jersey (NJ)	
Rhode Island College (RI)	
Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, The (NJ)	

State University of New York College at Oneonta (NY)
 State University of New York College at Oswego (NY)
 State University of New York College at Plattsburgh (NY)
 State University of New York Institute of Technology at
 Utica-Rome (NY)
 State University of West Georgia (GA)
 Tarleton State University (TX)
 Temple University (PA)
 Tennessee Technological University (TN)
 Texas A & M International University (TX)
 Texas A & M University-Commerce (TX)
 Texas A & M University-Corpus Christi (TX)
 Texas Tech University (TX)
 Towson University (MD)
 Troy State University (AL)
 Troy State University Montgomery (AL)
 United States Air Force Academy (CO)
 University of Akron, Main Campus, The (OH)
 University of Alabama in Huntsville (AL)
 University of Alaska Anchorage (AK)
 University of Alaska Southeast (AK)
 University of Baltimore (MD)
 University of Central Arkansas (AR)
 University of Central Florida (FL)
 University of Central Oklahoma (OK)
 University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO)
 University of Colorado at Denver (CO)
 University of Connecticut (CT)
 University of Delaware (DE)
 University of Georgia (GA)
 University of Houston-Clear Lake (TX)
 University of Houston-Downtown (TX)
 University of Houston-Victoria (TX)
 University of Houston (TX)
 University of Idaho (ID)
 University of Louisiana at Lafayette (LA)
 University of Maine (ME)
 University of Maine at Farmington (ME)
 University of Maine at Presque Isle (ME)
 University of Maryland Baltimore County (MD)
 University of Massachusetts Amherst (MA)
 University of Massachusetts Boston (MA)
 University of Massachusetts Dartmouth (MA)
 University of Memphis, The (TN)
 University of Michigan-Dearborn (MI)
 University of Minnesota-Duluth (MN)
 University of Minnesota-Morris (MN)
 University of Missouri-Saint Louis (MO)
 University of Montevallo (AL)
 University of Nebraska at Kearney (NE)
 University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE)

University of Nevada, Reno (NV)
 University of New Hampshire (NH)
 University of New Orleans (LA)
 University of North Alabama (AL)
 University of North Carolina at Asheville (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Greensboro (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Pembroke (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Wilmington (NC)
 University of North Florida (FL)
 University of North Texas (TX)
 University of Northern Colorado (CO)
 University of Northern Iowa (IA)
 University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK)
 University of South Alabama (AL)
 University of South Carolina-Aiken (SC)
 University of South Carolina Spartanburg (SC)
 University of South Dakota (SD)
 University of South Florida (FL)
 University of Southern Colorado (CO)
 University of Southern Indiana (IN)
 University of Southern Mississippi (MS)
 University of Tennessee Health Science Center
 (was University of Tennessee) (TN)
 University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN)
 University of Tennessee at Martin (TN)
 University of Tennessee at Memphis (TN)
 University of Texas-Pan American (TX)
 University of Texas at Arlington (TX)
 University of Texas at Dallas (TX)
 University of Texas at El Paso (TX)
 University of Texas at San Antonio (TX)
 University of Virginia's College at Wise, The (VA)
 University of West Alabama, The (AL)
 University of West Florida (FL)
 University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-La Crosse (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Parkside (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Stout (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Superior (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Whitewater (WI)
 Valdosta State University (GA)
 Valley City State University (ND)
 Virginia State University (VA)
 Washburn University of Topeka (KS)
 Washington State University (WA)
 Wayne State College (NE)
 Wayne State University (MI)

Weber State University (UT)
West Liberty State College (WV)
West Texas A & M University (TX)
West Virginia University Institute of Technology (WV)
Western Carolina University (NC)
Western Illinois University (IL)
Western Kentucky University (KY)
Western Montana College (MT)
Western New Mexico University (MN)
Western Oregon University (OR)
Western State College (CO)
Western Washington University (WA)
Wichita State University (KS)
William Paterson University of New Jersey (NJ)
Winston-Salem State University (NC)
Winthrop University (SC)
Worcester State College (MA)
Wright State University Main Campus (OH)
Youngstown State University (OH)

APPENDIX C

CUPA Private Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1997-98 and 2000-01

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Abilene Christian University (TX)	Briar Cliff College (IA)
Adrian College (MI)	Brown University (RI)
Albertson College (ID)	Bryan College (TN)
Albertus Magnus College (CT)	Bryant College (RI)
Albright College (PA)	Bryn Mawr College (PA)
Alfred University (NY)	Buena Vista University (IA)
Allegheny College (PA)	Butler University (IN)
Alvernia College (PA)	Cabrini College (PA)
Alverno College (WI)	Caldwell College (NJ)
American University, The (DC)	Calumet College of Saint Joseph (IN)
Amherst College (MA)	Calvin College (MI)
Anderson University (IN)	Campbellsville University (KY)
Andrews University (MI)	Canisius College (NY)
Antioch University (OH)	Capitol College (MD)
Asbury College (KY)	Cardinal Stritch University (WI)
Ashland University (OH)	Carlow College (PA)
Assumption College (MA)	Carroll College (WI)
Aurora University (IL)	Case Western Reserve University (OH)
Avila College (MO)	Catawba College (NC)
Babson College (MA)	Catholic University of America, The (DC)
Baker College of Flint (MI)	Cazenovia College (NY)
Baker College of Muskegon (MI)	Central Methodist College (MO)
Baker College of Owosso (MI)	Chapman University (CA)
Baker University (KS)	Charleston Southern University (SC)
Baldwin-Wallace College (OH)	Christian Brothers University (TN)
Barnard College (NY)	City University (WA)
Barry University (FL)	Clarkson College (NE)
Baylor University (TX)	Clarkson University (NY)
Beaver College (PA)	College of New Rochelle, The (NY)
Bellarmino College (KY)	College of Notre Dame (CA)
Belmont Abbey College (NC)	College of Notre Dame of Maryland (MD)
Belmont University (TN)	College of Our Lady of the Elms (MA)
Benedict College (SC)	College of Saint Benedict (MN)
Bennett College (NC)	College of Saint Catherine (MN)
Bentley College (MA)	College of Saint Elizabeth (NJ)
Berea College (KY)	College of Saint Mary (NE)
Bethany College (KS)	College of Saint Rose (NY)
Bethel College (KS)	College of Saint Scholastica, The (MN)
Bethel College (MN)	Columbia College (MO)
Biola University (CA)	Columbia College (SC)
Birmingham-Southern College (AL)	Columbia International University (SC)
Bluffton College (OH)	Concordia College-Moorhead (MN)
Boston University (MA)	Concordia University (CA)
Bradley University (IL)	Concordia University (NE)
Brenau University (GA)	Converse College (SC)

Cooper Union (NY)
 Cornerstone University (MI)
 Covenant College (GA)
 Creighton University (NE)
 Culver-Stockton College (MO)
 D'Youville College (NY)
 Daemen College (NY)
 Davidson College (NC)
 Davis & Elkins College (WV)
 Defiance College, The (OH)
 Delaware Valley College (PA)
 DePaul University (IL)
 DeSales University (PA)
 Dickinson College (PA)
 Doane College (NE)
 Dominican College of Blauvelt (NY)
 Dominican University (IL)
 Dominican University of California (formerly
 Dominican College of San Rafael) (CA)
 Dordt College (IA)
 Drake University (IA)
 Drury University (MO)
 Duquesne University (PA)
 East Texas Baptist University (TX)
 Eastern Mennonite University (VA)
 Eckerd College (FL)
 Edgewood College (WI)
 Elizabethtown College (PA)
 Elmhurst College (IL)
 Elon College (NC)
 Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University (FL)
 Emerson College (MA)
 Emmanuel College (MA)
 Emory University (GA)
 Eureka College (IL)
 Fairfield University (CT)
 Felician College (NJ)
 Fisk University (TN)
 Florida Institute of Technology (FL)
 Florida Southern College (FL)
 Franciscan University of Steubenville (OH)
 Franklin & Marshall College (PA)
 Franklin College of Indiana (IN)
 Freed-Hardeman University (TN)
 Friends University (KS)
 Gallaudet University (DC)
 Gannon University (PA)
 Gardner-Webb University (NC)
 George Washington University (DC)
 Georgetown College (KY)
 Georgian Court College (NJ)

Gonzaga University (WA)
 Gordon College (MA)
 Goshen College (IN)
 Graceland University (formerly Graceland College) (IA)
 Grinnell College (IA)
 Guilford College (NC)
 Gustavus Adolphus College (MN)
 Hampden-Sydney College (VA)
 Hannibal-La Grange College (MO)
 Hartwick College (NY)
 Hastings College (NE)
 Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion (OH)
 Hilbert College (NY)
 Hiram College (OH)
 Hofstra University (NY)
 Holy Family College (PA)
 Holy Names College (CA)
 Hope College (MI)
 Houston Baptist University (TX)
 Husson College (ME)
 Illinois Institute of Technology (IL)
 Illinois Wesleyan University (IL)
 Immaculata College (PA)
 Iona College (NY)
 Ithaca College (NY)
 Jacksonville University (FL)
 Jamestown College (ND)
 John Brown University (AR)
 John Carroll University (OH)
 Johns Hopkins University (MD)
 Judson College (AL)
 Kalamazoo College (MI)
 Kentucky Wesleyan College (KY)
 Kenyon College (OH)
 King's College (PA)
 La Roche College (PA)
 La Salle University (PA)
 La Sierra University (CA)
 LaGrange College (GA)
 Lane College (TN)
 Lebanon Valley College (PA)
 Lees-McRae College (NC)
 Lehigh University (PA)
 Lenoir-Rhyne College (NC)
 LeTourneau University (TX)
 Lincoln Memorial University (TN)
 Lindsey Wilson College (KY)
 Lipscomb University (TN)
 Long Island University (NY)
 Loras College (IA)
 Louisiana College (LA)

Loyola College in Maryland (MD)
 Loyola Marymount University (CA)
 Loyola University New Orleans (LA)
 Luther College (IA)
 Lycoming College (PA)
 Lynchburg College (VA)
 Lyon College (AR)
 Madonna University (MI)
 Malone College (OH)
 Manhattan Christian College (KS)
 Marian College (IN)
 Marion College of Fond du Lac (WI)
 Marist College (NY)
 Mars Hill College (NC)
 Mary Baldwin College (VA)
 Marymount College (NY)
 Marymount University (VA)
 Maryville University of Saint Louis (MO)
 Marywood University (PA)
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)
 McKendree College (IL)
 McMurry University (TX)
 McPherson College (KS)
 Medaille College (NY)
 Mercer University (GA)
 Merrimack College (MA)
 Messiah College (PA)
 Midway College (KY)
 Milligan College (TN)
 Millikin University (IL)
 Molloy College (NY)
 Monmouth University (NJ)
 Morehouse College (GA)
 Morningside College (IA)
 Mount Mary College (WI)
 Mount Mercy College (IA)
 Mount Olive College (NC)
 Mount Saint Clare College (IA)
 Mount Saint Mary's College and Seminary (MD)
 Mount Union College (OH)
 Mulhensberg College (PA)
 National University (CA)
 Nebraska Wesleyan University (NE)
 Neumann College (PA)
 New England College (NH)
 Niagara University (NY)
 North Carolina Wesleyan College (NC)
 North Central College (IL)
 Northeastern University (MA)
 Northland College (WI)
 Northwest Christian College (OR)

Northwestern College (IA)
 Northwestern College (MN)
 Norwich University (VT)
 Notre Dame College (NH)
 Nova Southeastern University (FL)
 Oakwood College (AL)
 Occidental College (CA)
 Oglethorpe University (GA)
 Ohio Northern University (OH)
 Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)
 Oklahoma City University (OK)
 Olivet Nazarene University (IL)
 Our Lady of the Lake University (TX)
 Pace University -New York Campus (NY)
 Pacific Lutheran University (WA)
 Pacific University (OR)
 Pepperdine University (CA)
 Pfeiffer University (NC)
 Philadelphia University (PA)
 Piedmont College (GA)
 Pikeville College (KY)
 Point Park College (PA)
 Presbyterian College (SC)
 Principia College (IL)
 Providence College (RI)
 Quincy University (IL)
 Randolph-Macon College (VA)
 Reed College (OR)
 Regent University (VA)
 Regis College (MA)
 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)
 Rhodes College (TN)
 Rider University (NJ)
 Ripon College (WI)
 Rivier College (NH)
 Roanoke College (VA)
 Robert Morris College (PA)
 Rockford College (IL)
 Rockhurst University (MO)
 Rocky Mountain College (MT)
 Rollins College (FL)
 Roosevelt University (IL)
 Rose-Human Institute of Technology (IN)
 Russell Sage College (NY)
 Sacred Heart Major Seminary/College and
 Theologate (MI)
 Sacred Heart University (CT)
 Saint Andrews Presbyterian College (NC)
 Saint Bonaventure University (NY)
 Saint Edward's University (TX)
 Saint Francis College (PA)

Saint John's University (MN)	Union College (KY)
Saint John's University (NY)	Union College (NE)
Saint John Fisher College (NY)	Union Institute (OH)
Saint Joseph's University (PA)	University of Bridgeport (CT)
Saint Lawrence University (NY)	University of Charleston (WV)
Saint Martin's College (WA)	University of Detroit Mercy (MI)
Saint Mary's College (IN)	University of Evansville (IN)
Saint Mary's College of California (CA)	University of Hartford (CT)
Saint Mary's University (TX)	University of La Verne (CA)
Saint Mary's University of Minnesota (MN)	University of Miami (FL)
Saint Mary College (KS)	University of New England (ME)
Saint Olaf College (MN)	University of New Haven (CT)
Salem College (NC)	University of Portland (OR)
Salem International University (formerly Salem- Teikyo University) (WV)	University of Redlands (CA)
Salve Regina University (RI)	University of Richmond (VA)
Samford University (AL)	University of Rio Grande (OH)
Samuel Merritt College (CA)	University of Saint Francis (IN)
Santa Clara University (CA)	University of Saint Thomas (MN)
Schreiner College (TX)	University of San Diego (CA)
Scripps College (CA)	University of San Francisco (CA)
Seattle Pacific University (WA)	University of Sioux Falls (SD)
Seattle University (WA)	University of Tampa (FL)
Seton Hill College (PA)	University of the Ozarks (AR)
Shenandoah University (PA)	University of the Pacific (CA)
Shorter College (GA)	University of Tulsa (OK)
Siena College (NY)	Upper Iowa University (IA)
Sierra Nevada College (NV)	Ursuline College (OH)
Simpson College (CA)	Valparaiso University (IN)
Simpson College (IA)	Vanguard University of Southern California (CA)
Southeastern College of the Assemblies of God (FL)	Villanova University (PA)
Southern Adventist University (TN)	Viterbo College (WI)
Southern Methodist University (TX)	Walsh University (OH)
Southern Nazarene University (OK)	Warner Pacific College (OR)
Spring Arbor College (MI)	Warren Wilson College (NC)
Spring Hill College (AL)	Wartburg College (IA)
Springfield College (MA)	Washington and Jefferson College (PA)
Stanford University (CA)	Washington College (MD)
Stetson University (FL)	Webber College (FL)
Susquehanna University (PA)	Webster University (MO)
Sweet Briar College (VA)	Western Baptist College (OR)
Teikyo Post University (CT)	Western Maryland College (MD)
Texas Christian University (TX)	Western New England College (MA)
Texas Wesleyan University (TX)	Westminster College (PA)
Thomas More College (KY)	Wheaton College (MA)
Toccoa Falls College (GA)	Wheeling Jesuit University (WV)
Trinity Christian College (IL)	Wheelock College (MA)
Trinity College (DC)	Whittier College (CA)
Tulane University (LA)	Whitworth College (WA)
Tusculum College (TN)	Widener University (PA)
Tuskegee University (AL)	Wilkes University (PA)
	William Jewell College (MO)

William Penn College (IA)
Williams Baptist College (AR)
Wilmington College (OH)
Wingate University (NC)
Wisconsin Lutheran College (WI)
Wittenberg University (OH)
Woodbury University (CA)
Worcester Polytechnic Institute (MA)
Xavier University (OH)
York College of Pennsylvania (PA)